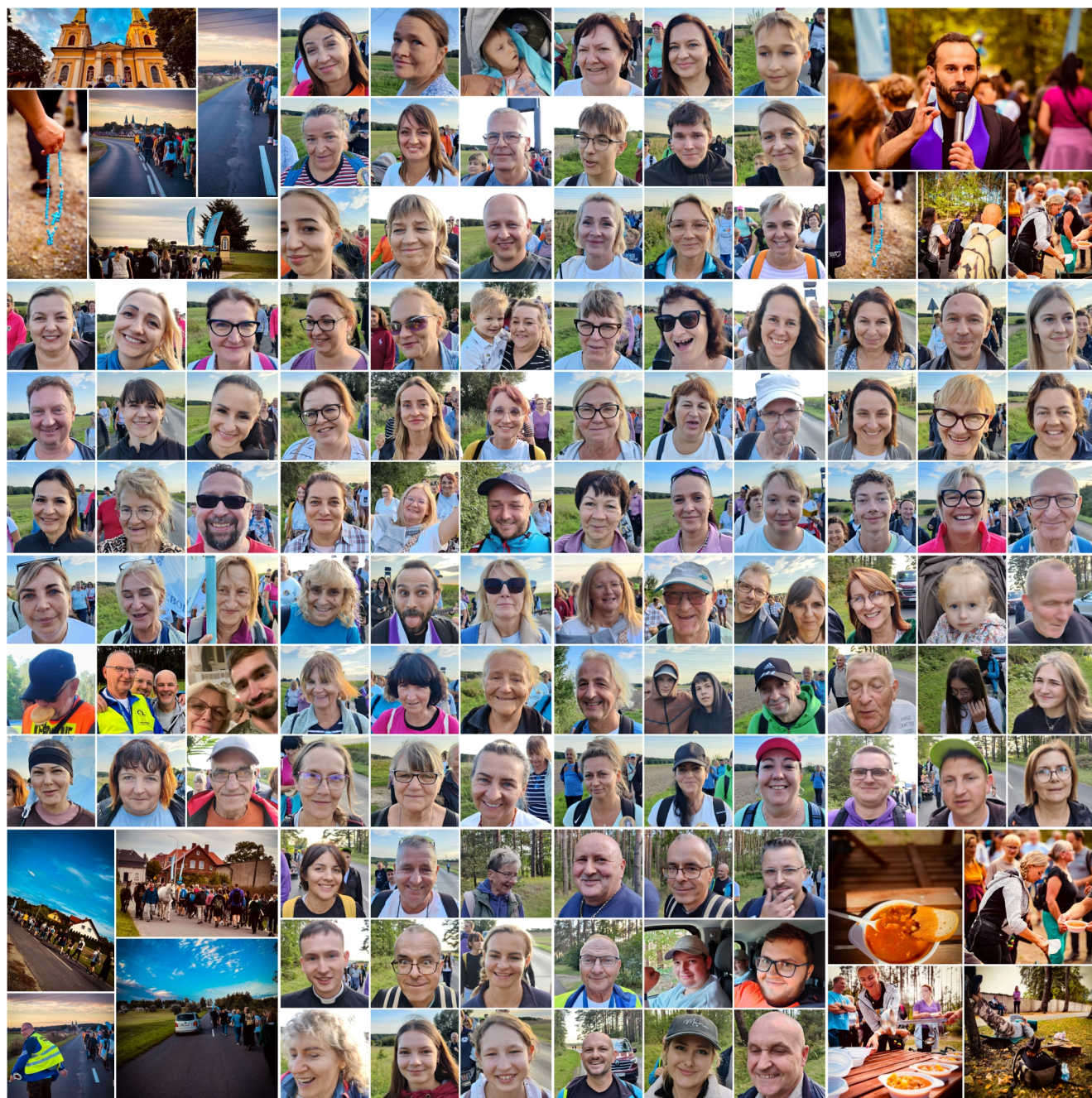


Rokitno 2025 – Galeria



[LINK DO GALERII](#)